

ÖNEK VE SONEKLER

a- olumsuzluk, ..de/da, durumunda **amoral, aseptic, atheist, asleep**

ab- ..den/dan, ..den/dan uzak **absent, abduction, abnormal, abscess, absorb**

-able/-ible niteliğinde, ...edebilir **flexible, portable, comfortable, adaptable, accessible**

ad- ...e/a, ...e/a doğru **advance, adverb, advise, advers**

-ade isimden/fiilden isim türetir **lemonade, blockade, escapade, marmalade, stockade**

aer(o)/air- hava **aerodynamics, aerobe, airport, aircraft**

-age isimden/fiilden isim türetir **sabotage, advantage, blockage, patronage, postage, stoppage**

-al isimden sıfat türetir **magical, practical, vocal, viral, fungicidal**

-ally fiilden zarf türetir **practically, economically, actually, astrologically**

ambi- çift, her ikisi, yakınında **ambiance, ambiguous, ambivalent**

an- olumsuzluk **anesthetic, anarchy, anorganic, anaerob, anorexia**

-an ..li/lı (Özel isimden isim/sıfat türetir) **Mexican, American, Brazilian, Nigerian**

-ana/iana tümü, ile ilgili **Africana, Americana, Victoriana**

-ance/ence fiilden isim türetir **assurance, impedance, acceptance, competence**

-ant/ent fiilden sıfat türetir **different, assistant, absorbent, fluent**

ante- önünde, önde **antenatal, anterior, anteroom**

anthrop(o)- adam/insan, adamlar/insanlarla ilgili **anthropology, anthropobiology, anthroposociology, anthropocentric, anthropoclimatology**

anti- karşı, zıt, karşısında **antibiotic, antiterror, antitank, antiballistic**

arch- ilk, baş, temel, esas **archetype, archbishop, anarchist, archaic, archduke**

-arian yapan, eden **vegetarian, humanitarian, proletarian, totalitarian, sectarian**

-ary isimden/sıfat türetir **reactionary, dictionary, functionary, anniversary, commentary**

astr(o)- yıldızlarla/uzayla ilgili **astrology, astrobiology, astrophysics, astronaut**

-ate sıfat/isim/fiil türetir, kimyada tuzu belirtir **passionate, directorate, decorate, electorate**

-ation/tion/sion/ation/ition fiilden isim türetir **station, fraction, profession, depression, accumulation, admiration, coalition, condition**

-ative(ly) sıfat/zarf türetir **quantitative, qualitative, illustrative, speculative, imaginatively, quantitatively**

-ator yapan, eden **stimulator, simulator, calculator, agitator, alternator, commentator**

audio- ses, sesli **audio-visual, audiotape, auditorium, audiocassette**

aut(o)- kendisi, kendi kendine, bağımsız **autonomy, automobile, automotive, autobiography**

bi- iki, iki kez, ikili **biennial, bilingual, bisexual, bilateral**

bibli(o)- kitap, kitapla ilgili **bibliomania, bibliotherapy, bibliography**

bio- canlı, yaşayan **biology, biochemistry, anthropobiology, bionics**

by-/bye- ikinci derecede, ikincil **bye-law, by-product, by-election, bylaw**

cent(i)- yüz **centigram, centimeter, centigrade, centiliter**

chron(o)- zaman **anachronism, chronology, chronometer, synchronise**

-cide öldüren madde/ilâç **insecticide, pesticide, rodenticide, fungicide, germicide**

co- birlikte, eşit olarak **co-operation, co-production, coordination**

con-/col-/com-/cor- ile, birlikte **combine, control, concave, comfort, collect, collapse, corporation**

contra- karşıt, zıt **contrary, contract, contradiction, contrast**

-cracy yöneten, yönetilen **democracy, theocracy, aristocracy, bureucracy, plutocracy, technocracy**

-crat(ic) destekçi, üye, netiliğinde, biçiminde **democrat, aristocrat, theocrat, bureucrat, technocrat, democratic, aristocratic, theocratic**

-cy/-acy niteliğinde, durumunda (isim türetir) **accuracy, infancy, diplomacy, fallacy**

-d/ed niteliğinde **cracked, sharpened, chopped, abandoned, advanced**

de- olumsuzluk belirtir, karşısında **demoral, decharge, debug, decode, deduct, deform**

demi- kısmen, yarım **demifinal, demivolley, demi-sec, demigoddes**

di- çift, iki kez **dioxide, dilemma, dibasic, dihybrid, dipole, divission**

dia- bir yandan öbür yana **diagonal, diascope, dialysis, diametric, diagram, diaphragm**

dis- karşısında **disadvantage, discard, discharge, disservice, disorder, distortion,**

-dom isim türetir, durum, egemenlik **freedom, kingdom, boredom, wisdom**

-ed/d niteliğinde **charged, directed, completed, seperated, distilled**

-ee ..den etkilenmiş kişi **refugee, payee, devotee, repartee, trustee**

-eer ile ilgili kişi **mountaineer, acutioneer, engineer, pioneer, profiteer**

electr(o)- elektrik, elektrikle ilgili **electrician, electrification, electroshock, electronics**

en-/em- biçimine koymak, biçimindeki **encaser, enclose, ancourage, enlight, emplane, embody, emplantation, empathy**

-en ...den yapılmış, sıfattan fiil türetir **golden, wooden, silken, thicken, blacken**

-ence/ance fiilden isim türetir **acceptance, appearance, dissonance, ambience, audience, competence, reference**

-ent/ant fiilden isim/sifat türetir **assistant, applicant, absorbent, univalent, turbulent, solvent**

equi- eşit, aynı **equal, equinox, equivalent, equivocal**

-er yapan/eden, daha **player, driver, decoder, speaker, younger, older, softer**

-ery/-ry eylem/olay yeri; yoluyla **parfumery, fishery, cookery, bakery, snobbery, artistry**

-es/-s çoğul yapar **ants, boxes, classes, tomatoes, disks, pisces**

-escence fiilden isim türetir **florescence, adolescence, luminescence, convalescence**

-ese yer, ülke, ülkenin dili; stilinde (edebiyat) **Burmese, Japonese, Chinese, journalese**

-esque tarzında, stiliyle **picturesque, romanesque, picaresque, grotesque, statuesque**

-ess dişi, bayan **actress, archduchess, baroness, lioness, tigress, mistress, manageress**

-est/-st sıfat en üstünlük derecesi **fastest, oldest, youngest, tightest, longest, widest**

-ette ..cik/cık; bayan; taklit **cigarette, baronette, leatherette, epoulette, flannelette, pipette, quartette, roulette**

ex- dış, dışarı, önceki, eski **extract, exhaust, excavator, exchange, ex-president, ex-wife**

extra- dışında, ötesinde, çok, fazlasıyla **extra ordinary, extrapolation, extravagant, extracurricular, extra transperan**

-fic sıfat türetir **specific, passific, terrific, scientific, prolific**

-fied/-fy sıfattan/isimden fiil türetir **simplified/fy, modified/fy, calcified/fy, classified/fy, electrified/fy**

-fold ile çarpılmış, ...nin katı **tenfold, hundredfold, manifold, fivefold**

fore- önde, önünde **foreground, forecast, forefront, forelady, foreplay**

-form biçiminde, niteliğinde **uniform, chloroform, deform, multiform, reform, transform**

-ful dolu, ile dolu, ..li/li **handful, mouthful, artful, colorful, beautiful, thankful**

-gamy evlenme **monogamy, bigamy, poligamy, exogamy, heterogamy**
ge(o)- yer, yeryüzü **geology, geography, geometry, geophysics, geopolitics**
-gon aç, köşe **polygon, pentagon, hexagon, octagon**
-gram yazım, çizim **telegram, monogram, cardiogram, cablegram, program**
-graph(y) yazmak, çizmek; yazılmış, çizilmiş **tomography, autobiography, bibliography, ethnography, oceanography, stenograph, photograph, thermograph**
hem(o)- kan, kanla ilgili **hemoglobin, hemodialysis, hemophilia, hemorrhoid, hemopathology, hemorrhage**
heter(o)- başka, diğer, karşısında **heterogamy, heterosexual, heterogenesis, heterophyte, heteropathy, heterophile**
hom(o)- aynı **homosexual, homogenous, homologue, homomorphic, homopolymer**
-hood durum, ...lık/lık **boyhood, babyhood, girlhood, childhood, brotherhood**
hydr(o)- su, suyla ilgili **hydroelectric, hydrobiology, hydrolysis, hydrogen, hydrometer**
hyper- çok üstün, fazlasıyla **hypersensitivity, hyperactive, hyperacidity, hyperinflation, hypermarket**
hypo- altında, az, eksik **hypoacidity, hypobaric, hypochromatism, hypodermic, hypotension, hypothesis**
-ial/-ially durumunda, niteliğinde **dictatorial, social, colonial, commercial(ly), official(ly)**
-ian özel isimlerle ...ci/cı, uzman **Victorian, Brazilian, optician, electrician, academician, amphibian**
-ible/-able niteliğinde, ...edebilir **flexible, portable, comfortable, adabtable, accesible**
-ic/ical/ically isimden sıfat/zarf türetir **acrobatic, allergic, romantic, alphabetical, practical, tropical, automatically, biologically, periodically**
-ics bilim, özel etkinlik **ballistics, electronics, physics, politics, athletics**
-ide kimyasal bileşik **carbide, chloride, cyanide, peroxide, sulphide**
-ie/-y evcil hayvan adı, küçük ad **daddy, mummy, sweetie, Susie, Magie, piggie**
-(i)fy yapmak, neden olmak **calcify, electrify, modify, solidify, purify, simplify, terrify**
in-/il-/im-/ir- fiilden fiil/isim türetir, sıfata olumsuzluk katar, -siz/sız, içinde **inactive, imprint, intake, immoral, irregular, irrational, irreversible, illegal, illusion**
-ing fiilerin sonuna eklenir ... yor anlamı verir, fiilden sıfat yapar **dancing, flying, jumping, living**
inter- arasında, arasına **international, intercontinental, intercellular, internet**
intra- içinde, içine **intranet, intramuscular, intracellular, intravenous, intrauterine**
-ise/-ize yapmak, değiştirmek **characterise, generalise, organise, atomize, categorize, computerize, dramatize, crystallize, odorize**
-ish ülke vatandaşı, ...ce/ca, benzer **Turkish, Spanish, childish, devilish, reddish, blueish**
-ism doktrin/ilke, özel nitelik bildirir **Panturkism, Kemalism, Budhism, alcoholism, anarchism, chauvinism, egoism**
-ist yapan, izleyen, eylemle ilgili olan (kişi) **anarchist, atheist, botanist, passivist, communist, specialist, capitalist, socialist**
-ite izleyen, kendini adanmış (kişi), kimyasal bileşik **Labourite, favorite, dynamite, lignite, sulphite, meteorite, pyrite**
-ities/-ity sıfattan isim türetir **activities, actuality, banality, capacity, complexity, deformity, credibility, flexibility**
-ition/-tion/sion/ation/tional/tionally fiilden isim/sıfat türetir **addition, coalition, accumulation, agitation, commission, depression, diffusion, conventional, emotional, functional**
-itis yangı, iltihap **bronchitis, colitis, gastritis, hepatitis, tonsillitis, meningitis**
-ive fiilden sıfat/isim türetir, (niteliğinde, eğiliminde) **active, alternative, automotive, constructive, cooperative, passive, affirmative**
-ize/-ise yapmak, değiştirmek **characterise, generalise, organise, atomize, categorize, computerize, dramatize, crystallize, odorize**
-less/-lessly/-lessness ...siz/sız, yoksunluk (sıfat, zarf, isim) **careless, characterless, effortless, measureless, tubeless, endlessness, fearlessness, lawlessness**
-let ...cik/cık, küçültme eki **booklet, cutlet, flatlet, leaflet, pamphlet, starlet**
-like benzeyen, andıran, gibi **childlike, godlike, humanlike, ladylike, lifelike, warlike**

-ling ...cık/cık, ...ile ilgili kişi **duckling, fledgling, gosling, hireling, underling, weakling**

-logue konuşma **monologue, epilogue, prologue, catalogue, dialogue**

-logy bilim, alan, branş **biology, sociology, cytology, gastrology, physiology**

-ly niteliğinde (...ce/ca); zaman içinde düzenli; sıfattan zarf türetir **cowardly, weekly, lovely, easily, monthly, happily**

macro- büyük **macrobiotic, macrocosmic, macromolecule, macroeconomy, macrocephalous, macroscopic**

mal- yanlış, olumsuzluk **malabsorption, maladjustment, malformation, malnutrition, malodorous**

-man işi yapan kişi, bir yerde bulunan kişi **cameraman, townsman, Irishman, Englishman, businessman, postman, barman, countryman**

-mania/-maniac delilik, tutkunluk, deli, tutkun **sexomania(c), graphomania(c), idolomania(c), kleptomania(c), bibliomania(c), megalomania(c)**

matri- anne **matriarch, matrimony, matricide, matrix**

mega- büyük, bir milyon **megalomaniac, megabyte, megaton, megahertz, megawatt, megaphone, megalopolis**

-ment/-mental/-mentally eylemin sonucu/anlamı **development(al), government(al), announcement, argument, experiment(al), engagement**

-meter/metre ölçü(m), metre **barometer, tensiometer, voltmeter, centimetre, decimetre, millimetre**

micro- küçük **microbic, microscope, microchip, microfilm, microwave**

milli- binde bir **millimetre, milligram, milliliter, millibar, millicurie**

mis- yanlış, kötü **misanthropist, misadvise, misconduct, misdirect, misinformation, misfortune**

-monger uğraşan kişi **fishmonger, scandalmonger, whoremonger**

mono- tek, bir **monobloc, monocyt, monotone, monochrome, monologue, monogamy**

-most durumunda/konumunda olan **inmost, outermost, farthermost, lowermost, uppermost**

multi- çok **multimillioner, multicolor, multiform, multicellular, multidimensional, multimedia, multitasking**

neo- yeni, sonraki **neolithic, neoclassic, neofascist, neologism**

-ness sıfattan isim türetir (...lık/lık) **dryness, honesty, blindness, changeableness, endlessness**

neur(o)- sinir, sinirle ilgili **neuropathy, neuralgia, neurobiology, neurectomy, neurotomy**

non- olumsuz **nonalcoholic, nonconformist, nontoxic, non-stop, non-fiction, nonfigurative**

-oid andıran, görünümünde olan **anginoid, carotenoid, colloid, ellipsoidal, asteroid**

-or/-er yapan şey/kişi **actor, adaptor, advisor, translator, speaker, decoder, player**

-ories/ory eylemin geçtiği yer, isimden sıfat (biçimiyle, yönüyle) **laboratory, dormitory, auditory, factory, conservatory, compulsory, cursory, explanatory**

ortho- doğru, standart **orthochromatic, orthodox, orthodontist, orthopedic, orthogonal, orthography**

-osis durum, değişim **hypnosis, acidosis, bacillosis, cyclosis, dermatosis, hypervitaminosis**

-ous/-ously/-ousness niteliğinde olan **poisonous(ness), ceremonious(ly), dangerous(ly), morpous, mystreious(ly), virtuous(ness)**

out- dışarı(ya), dışında duran, aşırı **outside, outpost, outcome, outcry**

over- üzerinde, aşırı, fazla **overhead, overland, overestimate, overpower, overweight, overwrite**

pale(o)-/paleo- eski çağlar/devirler **paleobotany, paleoecology, paleogeography, paleontology, paleolithic**

pan- tümüyle, birbaştan bir başa **Pan-American, panchromatic, Punturkizm, Panislamism, Panslavism, panorama, pandemic, panorthodox**

patri- baba **patriarch, patrician, patriotic, patronage**

-philia/-philic/phil(e) düşkün, seven **aerophilic, barophilous, bibliophilia, hemophilia, hydrophilic, neutrophil**

-phobia/-phobic/-phobe korkan **agoraphobia, hydrophobia, aerophobia, gamophobia, cancerophobia, photophobia**

-phone/-phonic ses veren **audiophone, duophone, laryngophony, megaphone, saxophone, telephone**

phon(o)- sesli **phonology, phonetic, phonograph, phonometry, phoneme**

photo- ışık, fotoğraf **electrophotograph, photosynthesis, photography, spectrophotometry, telephoto**

physi(o)- beden, canlı, doğa, yaşayan şey **astrophysics, epiphysis, hypophysis, metaphysics, physiology, physiotherapy**

poly- çok **polygamy, polyandry, polygon, polyatomic, polyblast, polyclinic**

post- sonra **post-graduate, postscript, postmodern, postmortem, post-impressionism**

pre- önce, önde **prefabricate, pre-selection, precomception, precondition, premature, preparation, preposition**

pro- ön(de), destekleyen, gibi davranan **pro-Chinese, prowar, proactive, pro-revolutionary, process, professional**

proto- ilk, özgün **prototurks, protoplasm, protoblast, protocol, proton, protometry, protometallic**

pseud(o)- yapmacıklık, sahte **pseudoclassics, pseudocyst, pseudofertilization, pseudoparasit, pseudopode, pseudo-intellectual**

psych(o)- akılla/zihinle ilgili **psychology, psychiatrist, psychoanalysis, psychobiology, psychodynamics**

quasi- hemen hemen, tümüyle **quasicrystal, quasiparticle, quasipublic, quasi-serious, quasi-explanation**

re- yeniden **reorganization, reconstruction, receiver, reception, recharge, refinery**

retro- geriye, geride **retroactive, retrodeviation, retroversion, retrorocket**

-ry/ery eylemin geçtiği yer **cookery, fisher, bakery, hatchery**

-s isimleri çoğul yapar **books, friends, boys, cars, computers**

-scape görüş alanında, görünürde **moonscape, landscape, cityscape, cloudscape, streetscape, townscape**

-scope incelemek, bakmak **microscope, diascope, baroscope, bronchoscope, endoscope, fiberscope, galvanoscope**

-self/self- kendi, kendi kendine **self-activity, self-analysis, self-control, self-criticism, self-service, selfish, myself, himself**

semi- yarım, kısmen **semivowel, semifinal, semiaquatic, semiautobiographic, semicircle, semisynthetic**

-ship durumunda, ...lik/lık **championship, citizenship, dictatorship, friendship, professorship**

-sion/-tion fiilden isim türetir **station, confirmation, station, fraction, profession, depression**

soci(o)- toplumla ilgili **socioanalysis, sociocentrism, sociocracy, sociodrama, sociology, socioeconomy**

-some benzeyen **adventuresome, fearsome, quarrelsome, meddling, troublesome, bothersome, lovesome**

-ster ile ilgili, niteliğinde **youngster, gangster, oldster, pollster, tricster**

sub- altında, ikincil, tam değil **subaquatic, subalternation, subway, subcommittee, subtropical, subvocal**

super- üstte, üstün **supermarket, supergroup, superinfection, superman, superorganic, superego**

sym-/syn- birlikte, ortaklaşa **symbiotic, symbolic, sympathy, symmetry, synchronize, synergetic, syngensis**

-techn(o)- uygulamalı bilim **technology, biotechnical, technocrat, technique, technopark, microtechnic, polytechnic**

tele- uzak **telephone, telepathy, television, teledynamic, telekinetic, telescope**

-theo- tanrı **thearchy, theism, theology, theocracy, atheist, monotheism, nontheological**

-thermo- sıcak, ısı **thermal, aerothermodynamic, thermochemistry, endothermic, geothermal, thermostat, isotherms**

-tion/-sion fiilden isim türetir **station, competition, fraction, profession, depression**

trans- bir uçtan bir uca, başka duruma/konuma **transatlantic, transcendental, transplant, transcript, transfer**

tri- üç **triangle, triarchy, triathlon, tribasic, triplex, tricolor**

-tude isim türetir, durum bildirir, -lik/lık **amplitude, longitude, magnitude, multitude, exactitude**

-ule daha küçük, küçüğü **capsule, cannula, globule, cellula, granule, particule, molecule**

ultra- öte, etesinde, fazla **ultracentrifuge, ultraenergy, ultrafilter, ultramodern, ultraviolet, ultrasound**

un- olumsuzluk **unbalanced, unconscious, unhappy, uncomfortable, untruth, undeveloped**

under- altında, yanında; yetersiz; ikinci derecede **undercurrent, undergrowth, undersized, underexposed, undersea, undersized**

uni- bir, aynı **uniaxial, unicellular, uniform, unipolar, unisex**
up- daha iyi, yüksek **upgrade, uphill, update, upload, upring, upbuild, upland, uplift**
-ure eylem, işlem, durum **closure, legislature, failure, pressure, conjecture, departure**
vice- yardımcı, vekil **vice-admiral, vice-consul, vice-chancellor, vice-president**
-ward yönünde **backward, afterward, downward, forward, eastward, inward, homeward**
well- iyiki, özellikle, tümüyle **wellinformed, welleducated, well-done, well-timed, well-said**
-wise durumunda, tarzında; bağlantılı, ilişkili **crosswise, clockwise, edgewise, endwise, lengtwise, otherwise**
-worth(y)/ily miktarında, kadar, değerinde **daysworth, pundsworth, praiseworthy, blameworthy, noteworthily, trustworthily**
-y/ie isimden sıfat türetir (...lı/lı), küçük isim **piggy, doggie, daddy, Susie, mummy, sweetie, Magie**